A Molecular Journey into the World of Chloroplasts

Simon Geir Møller

Department of Biology, University of Leicester, Leicester LE17RH, UK

Plants contains chloroplasts and life on earth depends on these organelles as they fix carbon and produce oxygen. Plant cells generally contain approx. 100 chloroplasts and we are interested in understanding how cells generate this large number through the process of chloroplasts division.

Chloroplasts also perform a number of important biochemical reactions. The biosynthesis of Fe-S clusters represent one of these and we are dissecting the pathways that assemble these clusters inside chloroplasts.

Using our knowledge of chloroplast division we are also designing a new controllable genetic system to insert genes into the genome of chloroplasts which will lead to the generation of environmentally safe genetically modified crops. In addition, we are using chloroplasts as efficient biofactories for the production of biopharmaceuticals and products of commercial value.

This seminar will discuss these three research areas (for both biologists and nonbiologists) and will illustrate cutting-edge technology used to further our understanding in the field.

Selected references

Cassie Aldridge and Simon Geir Møller (2005) The plastid division protein AtMinD1 is a Ca2+-ATPase stimulated by AtMinE1. *J. Biol. Chem.* In press

Jodi Maple, Cassie Aldridge and Simon Geir Møller (2005) Plastid division is mediated by combinatorial assembly of plastid division proteins. *Plant J.* in press

Makoto T. Fujiwara, Ayako Nakamura, Ryuuichi Itoh, Yukihisa Shimada, Shigeo Yoshida and Simon Geir Møller (2004) Chloroplast division site placement requires dimerisation of the ARC11/ AtMinD1 protein in *Arabidopsis. J. Cell Science*, **117**, 2399-2410.

Jodi Maple, Makoto T. Fujiwara, Nobutaka Kitahata, Tracey Lawson, Neil Baker, Shigeo Yoshida and Simon Geir Møller (2004) GIANT CHLOROPLAST 1 is essential for correct plastid division in *Arabidopsis*. *Current Biology*. **14**, 776-781.

Xiang Ming Xu, Sally Adams, Nam-Hai Chua and Simon Geir Møller (2005) AtNAP1 represents an atypical SufB protein in *Arabidopsis* plastids. *J. Biol. Chem.* 280, 6648-6654.

Xiang Ming Xu and Simon Geir Møller (2004) AtNAP7 is a plastidic SufC-like ABC/ATPase essential for *Arabidopsis* embryogenesis. *Proc.Natl.Acad.Sci.U.S.A.* **101**, 9143-9148.